



The Low Temperature Shell Denox System for Removal of NO_x

CRI / Criterion Catalyst Co. , Shell Chemicals Europe

10/28/2010



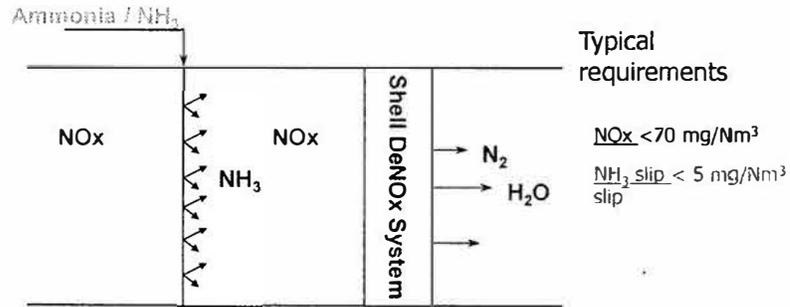
CRI / Criterion Catalyst Company
(100% subsidiary of Shell Chemicals Europe)

**Supplier of the Shell
DeNO_x system**

10/28/2010



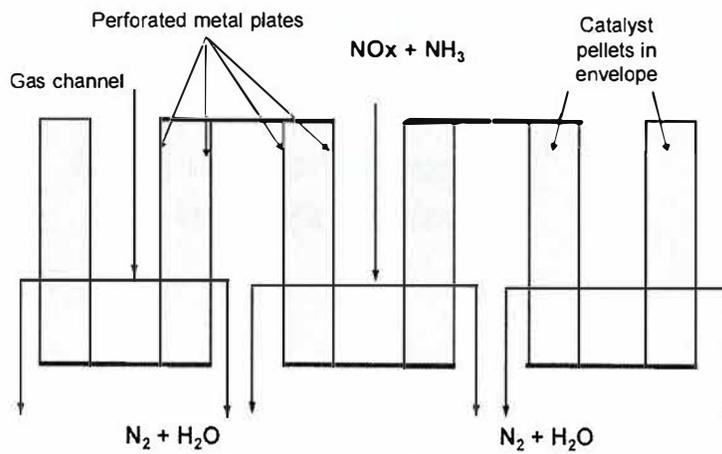
Typical Lay-out Shell DeNOx System



10/28/2010



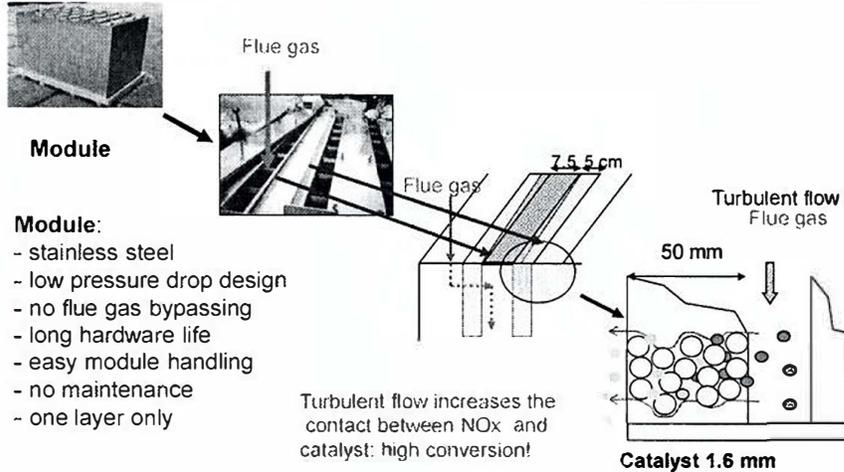
Flue gas flow through Shell DeNOx (Lateral Flow Reactor technology)



10/28/2010



Shell DeNOx module – lay out details



10/28/2010



High activity Shell Catalyst for NO_x removal

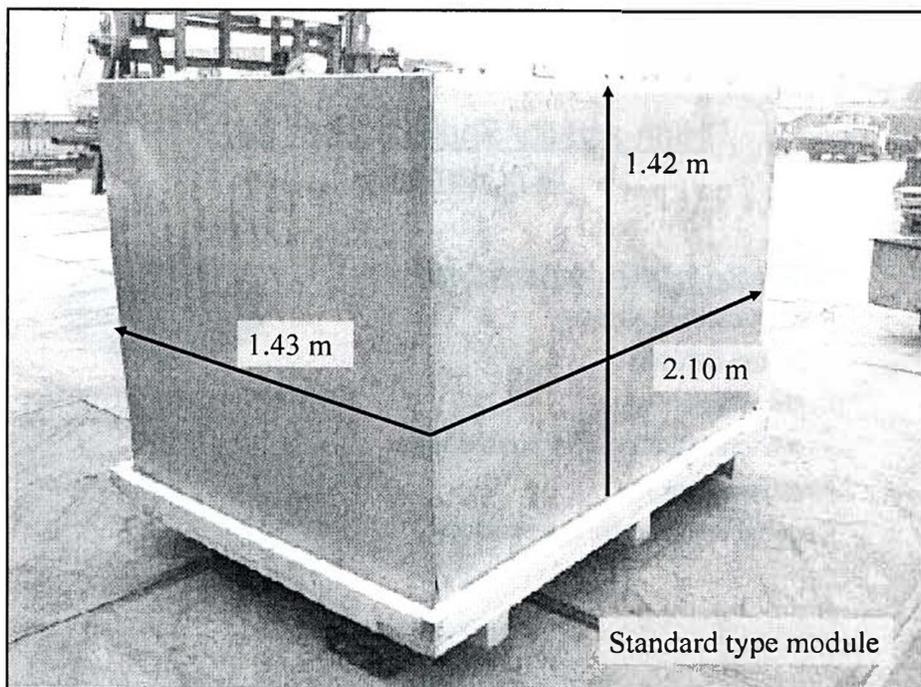
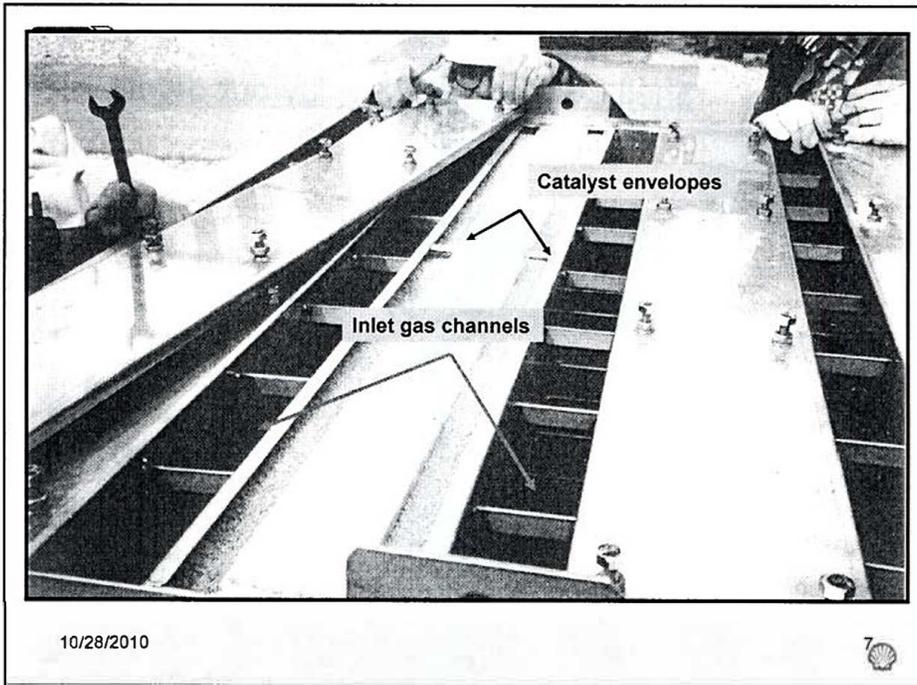
Explanation for high catalyst activity:

- small catalyst particle
limited diffusion
fast reaction rate
- high internal & external surface area
- high pore volume
- special manufacturing technology

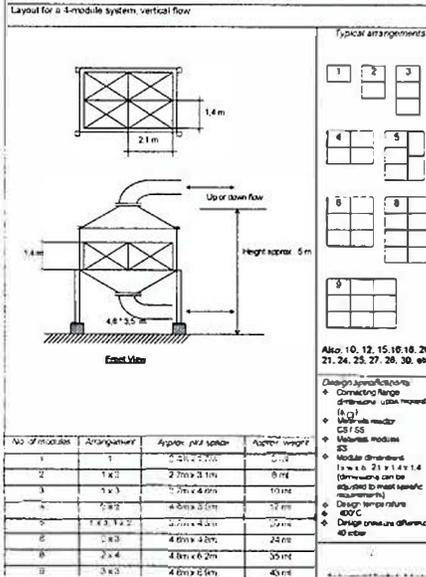


10/28/2010





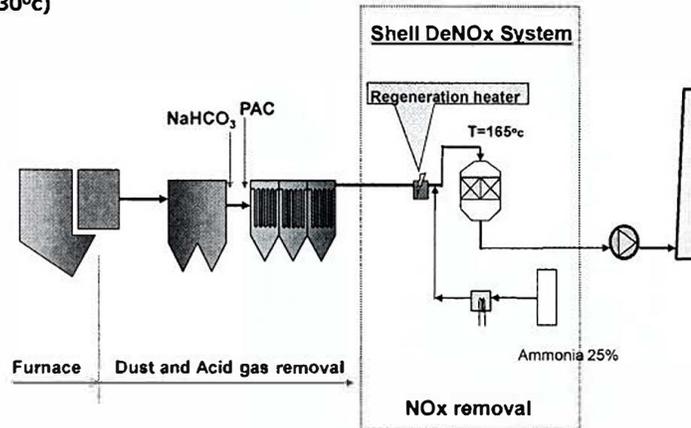
Information for basic engineering and construction of the Shell DeNO_x System



10/28/2010

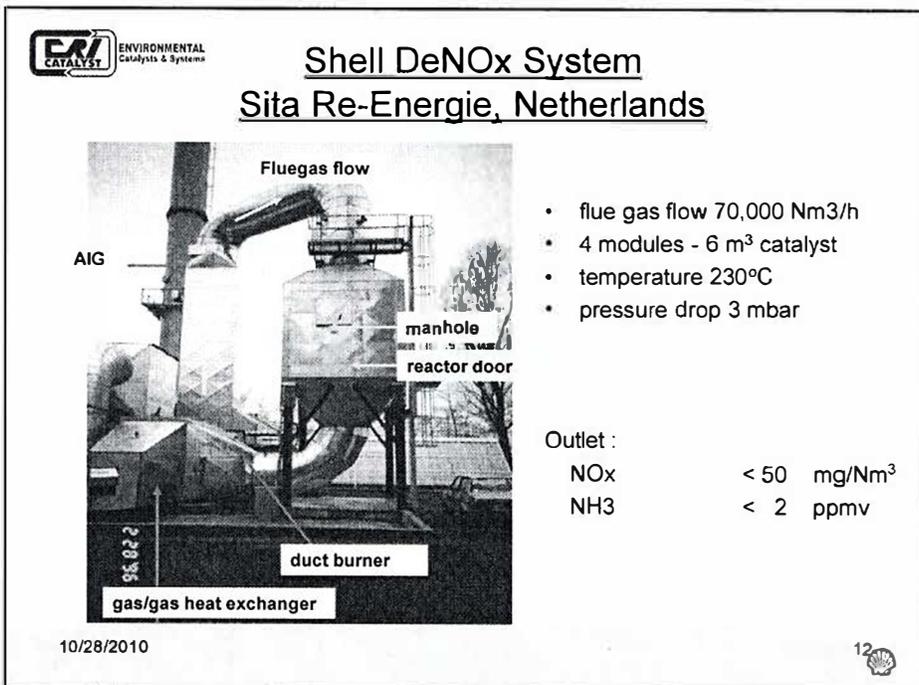
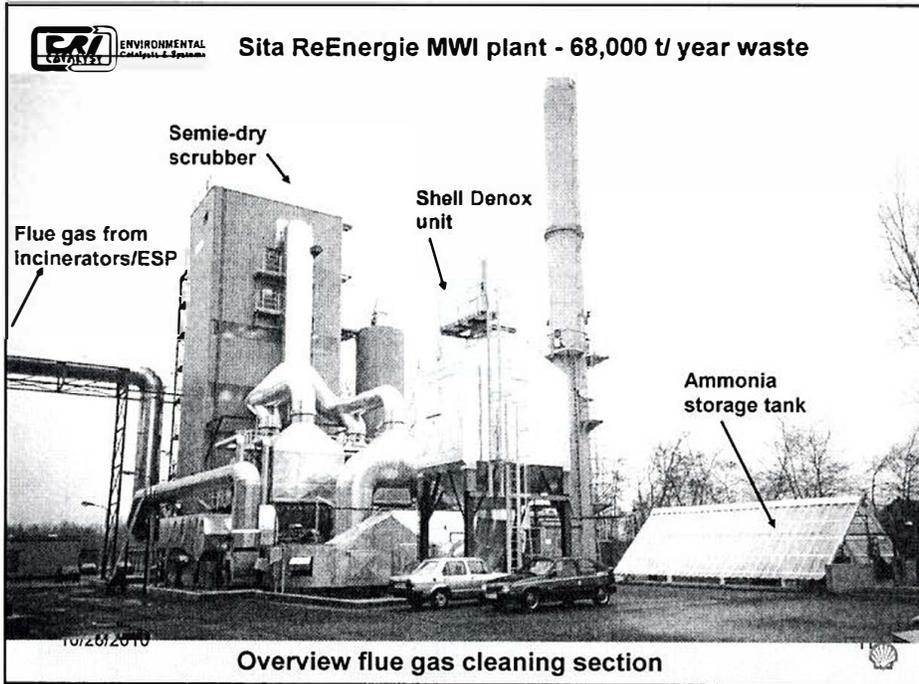


Low temperature Shell DeNO_x solution (165-230°C)

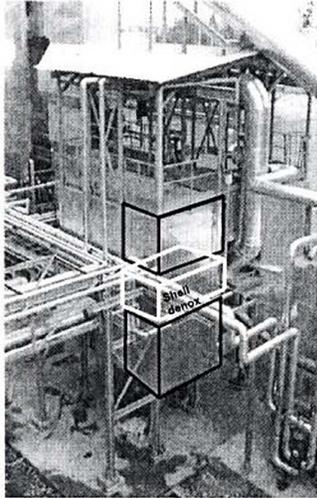


10/28/2010





**Municipal waste incinerator Bergamo, Italy
with the Shell Denox System**

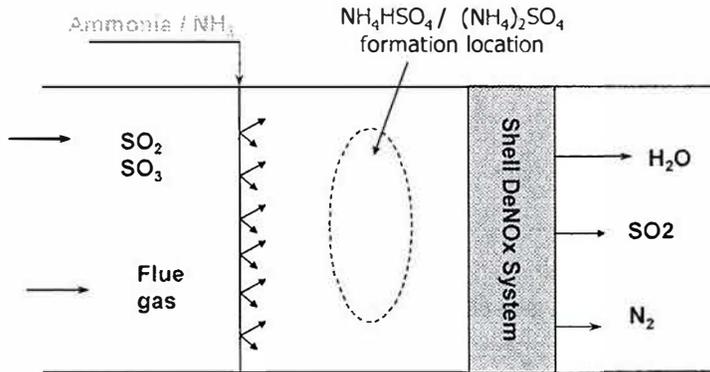


- Start of operation June 2003
- Waste 90.000 ton per year
- Flow 72.400 Nm³/hr
- Temperature 165°C
- SO₂ < 10 mg/Nm³*
- Pressure drop < 3.5mbar
- NOx inlet 300-500 mg/Nm³*
- **Outlet:**
 - ✓ **NOx < 70 mg/Nm³***
 - ✓ **NH₃ < 5 mg/Nm³***

* 11vol.% O₂ dry base

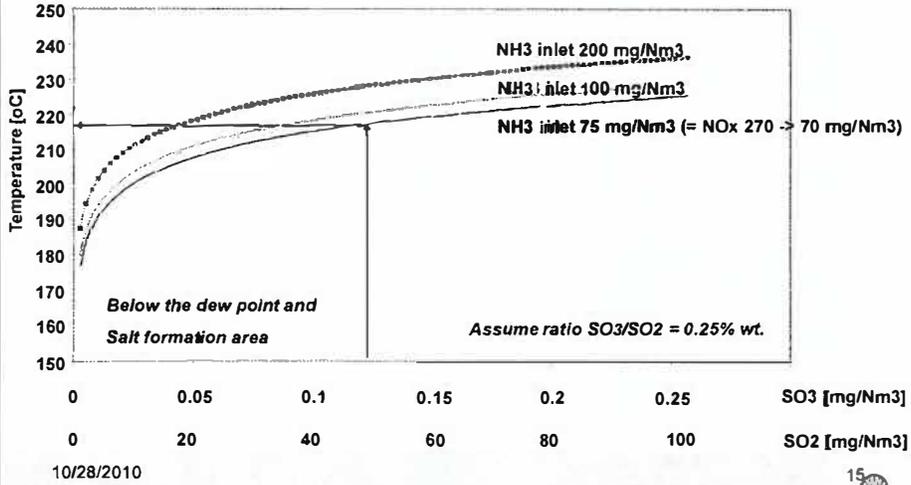
Courtesy photograph by:

Formation of Ammonium(bi)Sulphate

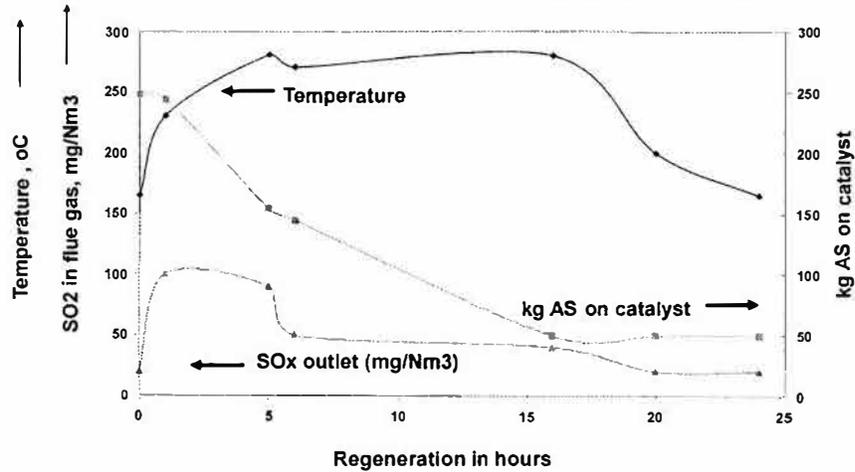


Dew point curves for incineration flue gas

(example only)



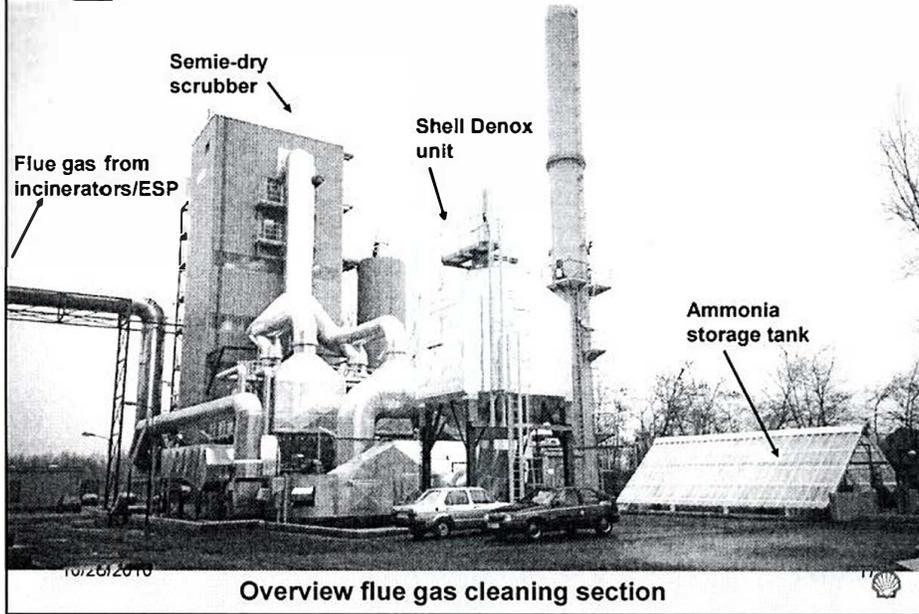
Thermal decomposition of A.S. salts from the catalyst





ENVIRONMENTAL
Catalysts & Systems

Sita ReEnergy MWI plant - 68,000 t/ year waste



ENVIRONMENTAL
Catalysts & Systems

Country	Application	Start-up	Gas Flow Nm ³ /hr	Temperature
Germany	E.C Furnaces	1996	56,000	140° C
Victorville USA	Baker	2000	12,500	163° C
Bergamo Italy	Incinerator	2003	85,000	165° C
Sardina Italy	Incinerator	2003	2 x 25,000	165° C
CA USA	Refinery heater	1991	22,050	166° C
USA	Nitric acid	1999	13,950	166° C
Japan	Incinerator	2000	100,000	170° C
Netherlands	Gas turbine	1996	275,000	175° C
Netherlands	Gas turbine	1996	375,000	175° C
USA	Gas turbine	1997	48,300	175° C
Pittsburgh USA	Gas turbine	1996	370,000	177° C
Pittsburgh USA	Gas turbine	1996	320,000	177° C
Pittsburgh USA	Gas turbine	1996	370,000	177° C
Sweden	boiler	1998	130,000	177° C
Texas City USA	Gas turbine	2003	905,000	177° C
Texas City USA	Gas turbine	2004	905,000	177° C
Japan	Incinerator	2001	46,000	180° C
Belgium	Incinerator	2004	2 x 35,000	180° C
San Francisco USA	Gas turbine	1996	350,000	184° C
San Francisco USA	Gas turbine	1996	350,000	184° C
San Francisco USA	Gas turbine	1996	350,000	184° C

Overview of Shell Systems operating at low temperatures (140 - 230°C)

10/28/2010



Country	Application	Start-up	Gas Flow Nm3/hr	Temperature
Netherlands	Gas turbine	1999	149,000	185° C
Japan	Incinerator	2000	2100	188° C
Japan	Incinerator	2002	18,300	190° C
USA	Nitric acid	1990	27,000	190° C
UK	Incinerator	2003	6,875	200° C
Sagunto Spain	Nitric acid	2003	120,000	200° C
Lithuania	Nitric acid	2003	140,300	203° C
USA	Gas turbine	1996	253,000	204° C
South Africa	Nitric acid	1995	70,000	205° C
Como Italy	Incinerator	2003	2 x 46,000	210° C
Fredensborg Denmark	Nitric acid	1998	30,000	210° C
Belgium	Incinerator	2004	2 x 38,550	210° C
Netherlands	E.C furnace	2000	83,000	214° C
Japan	Incinerator	2002	37,000	220° C
Puertobano Spain	Nitric acid	2000	50,000	220° C
Sevilla Spain	Nitric acid	2002	45,000	220° C
Billingham UK	Nitric acid	2001	107,000	225° C
Richmond USA	H ₂ reformer	2000	26,000	229° C
USA	Nitric acid	1999	27,500	229° C
Netherlands	Incinerator	1996	86,000	230° C
Belgium	Incinerator	2004	2 x 46,000	230° C

Continued

10/28/2010